

Personal Endings

		Indicative (w/ PIE forms)		Imperative	Optative
v	n	primary	secondary		
Active	s	μι, - ς σι, ι τι	μι σι τι	ν ς - τω	μι ς -
	p	μεν τε ᾶσι, νσι ντι	μεν τε σαν, ν ντι	τε τε τωσαν (ντων)	μεν τε εν
Middle	s	μαι σαι* ται	μην σο* το	σο* σθω	μην σο* το
	p	μεθα σθε νται	μεθα σθε ντο	σθε σθωσαν (σθων)	μεθα σθε ντο

Infinitive

A	εν, αι, ναι
M	σθαι

Participle

A	ς ντιος ντιος	σα σης ντιος	ν
M	μενος, η, ον		

Principle Parts Used

	Present	Imperfect	Future	Aorist	Perfect	Pluperfect
A	1	1	2	3	4	4
M	1	1	2	3	5	5
P			6	6		

Tense Suffixes

	Present	Imperfect	Future	Aorist	Perfect	Pluperfect
A	ο/ε	ο/ε	σ+ο/ε	σα	κα	κει (κε)
M	ο/ε	ο/ε	σ+ο/ε	σα	-	-
P			θησ+ο/ε	θη		

Alternate Tense Suffixes (non-indicative)

	Present	Aorist	Perfect
A	ω/η (subj), οι (opt)	σ+ω/η (subj), σαι (opt)	κ (ppl), κε (inf)
M	ω/η (subj), οι (opt)	σ+ω/η (subj), σαι (opt)	-
P		θ(ε)+ω/η (subj), θειη (opt), θε (ppl)	

Notes:

- * Italicized endings indicate classical (as opposed to κοινή) endings.
- * 2nd person singular: intervocalic σ elides and contraction occurs (except in pluperfect).
- * The aorist passive uses active personal endings.
The aorist passive optative uses secondary active personal endings.