## MATH 234 (A. Assadi) - Spring 2008 - MIDTERM I Thursday, March 6, 2008

NAME (print):

## Instructions:

- 1. Write your name on each page.
- 2. Circle the name of your TA:

## WU TONEJC

- 3. Closed book. Closed notes. Calculators allowed. No laptops.
- 4. 2 index cards of size  $3'' \times 5''$  with formulas allowed.
- 5. Answer your questions on the exam paper. There are some extra pages in the back if you need them.
- 6. Show all your work. Partial credit is given only if your work is clear.
- 7. Enclose your final answers clearly in a rectangle.
- 8. Time allowed: 70 minutes for your work, plus 5 minutes for checking your answers.

Problem 1	20	
Problem 2	20	
Problem 3	20	
Problem 4	20	
Problem 5	20	
Problem 6	20	
Problem 7	20	
Total	140	

Problem 1. A particle is moving downwards along the helix

$$\mathbf{r}(t) = 3\cos(2t)\mathbf{i} + 3\sin(2t)\mathbf{j} - t\mathbf{k}.$$

(a) Compute the velocity  $\mathbf{v}$  and the acceleration  $\mathbf{a}$  of the particle.

(b) How far does the particle travel along its path from t = 0 to  $t = 2\pi$ ?

(c) Find the unit tangent vector **T** and the unit normal vector **N** and compute the angle between **T** and **N**.

(d) Compute the curvature  $\kappa$  and the radius of the curvature. What can you say about  $\kappa$ ?

**Problem 2.** Find and graph the osculating circle (i.e. the circle of curvature) for the parabola

$$P: x = 1 - y^2$$

at the point of intersection of P with the x-axis.

**Problem 3.** If capacitors of  $C_1$ ,  $C_2$  and  $C_3$  microfarads are connected in series to make a *C*-microfarad capacitor, the value of *C* can be found from the equation

$$\frac{1}{C} = \frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2} + \frac{1}{C_3}.$$

Find the value of  $\frac{\partial C}{\partial C_1}$  when  $C_1 = 8$ ,  $C_2 = 12$  and  $C_3 = 24$  microfarads.

**Problem 4.** Find the extreme values of  $f(x, y) = x^2 + 3y^2 + 2y$  on the unit circle  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ .

**Problem 5.** Find the equation of the tangent plane and the normal line for the surface S given by

$$x^2 - 3y^2 - 25z^2 = -11$$

at the point  $\mathbf{p} = (1, -2, 0)$ .

Problem 6. Find all critical points for

$$f(x,y) = 2x^4 - 4x^2 + y^2 + 2y$$

and indicate whether each point is a local maximum, local minimum or a saddle point.

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## Problem 7. Let

$$f(x,y) = x^2 + y^2 - 4.$$

(a) Sketch the level sets f(x, y) = k for k = -4, -3, 0 and 5.

(b) Sketch the graph of z = f(x, y).

(c) Find a unit vector  $\mathbf{v}$ , in the direction in which f(x, y) decreases most rapidly at the point  $\mathbf{p} = (1, -2\sqrt{2})$ . What is the rate of change in this direction?

(d) Sketch the vector **v** at the point **p** on the graph in part (a). What do you observe?

SCRATCH WORK

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