Greek Declension

General Notes (for nouns & adjectives):

· Blank V/A = N.

· σι = σι(ν).

· For 1st and 2nd declension, in Genitive and Dative use circumflex if accent lands on ultima.

Basic case endings

		vowel declension			consonant declension	
gender		n	m	f	m/f	n
declension		2nd	2nd	1st	3rd	3rd
stem-vowel		ο	ο	α	-	-
singular	N	ν	ς	-	ς/-*	-
	G	ο*	ο*	ς	ος	ος
	D	ι	ι	ι	ι	ι
	A	ν	ν	ν	α/ν*	-
	V	ν	ε*	-	- or =N*	-
plural	N/V	α	ι	ι	ες	α
	G	ων	ων	ων	ων	ων
	D	ις	ις	ις	σι	σι
	A	α	νς*	νς*	ας (νς)*	α

Notes:

* An underlined ending replaces the stem vowel.
* In the 2nd-declension genitive singular, the omicrons contract to ου.
* When the stem vowel is omicron, it changes (via ablaut) to epsilon in the vocative.
* ν changes to α if immediately after a consonant.
* stem-vowel+νς : ν drops out and the stem-vowel experiences compensatory lengthening.
* 3rd declension m/f: Nominative adds ς or lengthens the stem vowel. Vocative uses the pure stem or copies the nominative.

Nouns

1st Declension

f	singular			p
	ειρ			
N	α	α	η	αι
G	ᾱς	ης	ης	ῶν
D	ᾳ	ῃ	ῃ	αις
A	αν	αν	ην	ᾱς
V	α	α	η	

m	sing		pl
	ειρ		
N	ᾱς	ης	αι
G	ου	ου	ῶν
D	ᾳ	ῃ	αις
A	ᾱν	ην	ᾱς
V	ᾱ	α/η	

2nd Declension

m	s	pl
N	ος	οι
G	ου	ων
D	ῳ	οις
A	ον	ους
V	ε	οι

n	s	pl
NAV	ον	α
G	ου	ων
D	ῳ	οις

Contracting 3rd Declensions

y-stem		
f	s	pl
N	ις	εις
G	εως	εων
D	ει	εσι
A	ιν	εις
V	ι	
y becomes ε before vowels & in dative, else ι. Genitive accents antepenult.		

w-stem		
m	s	pl
N	εύς	εῖς
G	έως	έων
D	εῖ	εῦσι
A	έᾱ	εῖς*
V	εῦ	
w drops out before vowels, else becomes υ. *εῖς in κοινή, έας in class.		

ΕΣ-stem		
n	s	pl
NAV	ος	η
G	ους	ῶν
D	ει	εσι
Σ drops out and contraction occurs. -ες becomes -ος via ablaut.		

Adjectives

2nd/1st Declension

	singular				plural		
	m	f (1st)		n	m	f	n
		ειρ					
N	ος	ᾱ	η	ον	οι	αι	α
G	ου	ᾱς	ης	ου	ων	ων	ων
D	ῳ	ᾳ	ῃ	ῳ	οις	αις	οις
A	ον	ᾱν	ην		ους	ᾱς	
V	ε	ᾱ	η				

ΕΣ-stem (3rd Declension)

	singular		plural	
	m/f	n	m/f	n
N	ής	ές	εῖς	ῆ
G	οῦς	οῦς	ῶν	ῶν
D	εῖ	εῖ	έσι	έσι
A	ῆ		εῖς	
V	ές			

Accent is either recessive or as shown.

Examples:
ἀληθής
πλήρης

3rd/1st (A & P Participles, πᾶς)

	singular					plural		
	m	f (1st)			n	m	f	n
		ειρ						
N/V	-/ς	α	α	η	-	ες	αι	α
G	ος	ᾱς	ης	ης	ος	ων	ῶν	ων
D	ι	ᾳ	ῃ	ῃ	ι	σι	αις	σι
A	α	αν	αν	ην		ας	ᾱς	

3rd/1st w-stem

	singular			plural		
	m	f	n	m	f	n
N	ύς	εῖα	ύ	εῖς	εῖαι	έα
G	έος	είας	έος	έων	ειῶν	έων
D	εῖ	είᾳ	εῖ	έσι	είαις	έσι
A	ύν	εῖαν		εῖς	είας	
V	ύ	εῖα				

Accent is either recessive or as shown.